



# Thinking About a Career in Real Estate Appraisal?

Helpful tips to start you on your way!

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## Tell me About the Real Estate Appraisal Profession

*"So, what are you going to do when you graduate?"* How often have you heard that question? There are endless paths to pursue, yet which one is right for you? We're here to tell you about a profession you may never have heard of but one that is worth considering. It offers flexible hours and uses cutting-edge technology. You can work independently or for a large company. The earning potential is great. Each assignment is unique. And best of all, this job is in demand now. So, what IS it?

#### **Real Estate Appraising**

#### Who will become a real estate appraiser?

Anyone. Whether you have a college degree or are taking courses in finance, accounting, business administration, architecture, law, computer science, math, statistics, economics, real estate, history, sociology, English, or more, if you like to solve complex and challenging problems, real estate appraising just might be the career for you.

#### What do appraisers do?

Real property appraisal is the valuation of real estate. Appraisals are required for just about any type of property including homes, apartment buildings, condominiums, office buildings, shopping centers, industrial sites, hotels, farms, etc. An appraiser provides objective and unbiased opinions regarding the value of real property. Depending on the type of appraisal certification you have, you'll conduct research, analyze, and then write an opinion of value that lenders, investors, property owners and buyers, accountants, attorneys, or others will use to complete their work. As a trainee, you'll measure and take photographs, verify legal descriptions, and collect and analyze comparable sales. As you gain more experience and education, you will perform income and expense analysis, analyze leases, complete marketability analyses, study market data, testify as an expert witness, project cash flows, apply statistical tools to analyze comparable sales, estimate depreciation, and much more.

#### Why should I consider appraising as a profession?

With any career choice, there's always the question, will I find a job? The appraisal workforce is shrinking. On average, appraisers are over the age of 50. This means many jobs are becoming and will be available. In addition, appraisal, and real estate organizations, as well as state and federal agencies, have made it a priority to create a more ethnic, racial, and gender diversified appraisal workforce to ensure public understanding and trust, especially when it comes to appraising residential properties.

Residential appraisers play a vital role in home ownership by providing the appraisals that lenders use for mortgages. The increasing shortage of appraisers to complete timely appraisals along with the need for a more diverse appraiser workforce makes real estate appraising a very attractive option.

#### Where do real estate appraisers work?

Appraisers work for financial institutions, real estate service corporations, and government agencies such as local assessors' offices. Many appraisers are in business for themselves and set their own schedules. They complete assignments for lenders, underwriters, government agencies, corporations, attorneys, investors, individual homeowners, and more.

#### How do I become a real estate appraiser?

To become an appraiser, you will need to meet education, experience, and state licensing or certification exam requirements. There are different paths depending on the type of appraisal work you would like to pursue. To begin with, though, in most cases, you will become an Appraiser Trainee and then begin upgrading to Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser, Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser, or Certified General Real Property Appraiser.

#### When do I begin taking real estate appraisal courses?

You can begin taking courses at your university or college, if it offers them, while you are a college student. Or you can take the courses after you graduate. However, if your university or college offers courses that have been approved by the Appraisal Qualifications Board and the state where you plan on practicing, it's possible to earn both college degree credits **and** appraisal education licensure credit, saving you money and time. Check your university or college catalog to see if real estate appraisal courses are offered.

#### Where can I take real estate appraisal courses if my university or college does not offer them?

The Appraisal Institute, a global professional association of real estate appraisers known for its quality education and publications for 90 years, offers every qualifying education course you need to become 1) a trainee, 2) licensed, or 3) certified. Every course has been approved by the Appraisal Qualifications Board, the International Distance Education Certification Center (IDECC), and all 52 state jurisdictions. Courses are developed and taught by knowledgeable and experienced practicing appraisers and are offered in person through a network of national network chapters, online/ondemand, and virtually.

For more information, view <u>How to Become an Appraiser</u> (https://appraisalinstitute.org/the-appraisal-profession/become-an-appraiser).

**Note**. *Real estate appraisers* also may be referred to as *real property appraisers*. The profession may be referred to as *real estate appraisal profession* or *real property valuation profession*.

## How Do I Become a Real Estate Appraiser?

Before diving into the step-by-step process of what you'll need to do to become an appraiser, here are a few things to know about the appraising world to help you see how the requirements fit into the big picture.

- The Appraisal Foundation (TAF) is authorized by Congress to set the standards and qualifications for real estate appraisers.
- The Appraisal Qualifications Board (AQB) is an independent board of TAF that establishes the minimum and mandatory requirements for real property appraisers to obtain a state license or certification.

For more detailed information, view <u>The Real Property Appraiser Qualification Criteria</u> https://appraisalfoundation.sharefile.com/share/view/s63f99dc2b9f241e0b3fd1645f7b63680

- States are required to implement, at the very least, the minimum appraiser licensing and certification requirements established by the AQB. State regulatory agencies may include additional requirements.
- The AQB established minimum criteria for four real estate appraiser classifications. State appraiser classifications may differ, but minimum criteria must be met.
- The more experience, education, and exams you successfully complete, the more properties you'll be qualified to appraise.

#### Snapshot of the AQB's minimum requirements for each appraiser classification

Classifications	Qualifying Education (QE) Hours	College Degree Requirements	Experience Requirements	State Licensing or Certification Exam*
Trainee Appraiser	75	None	None	None
Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser	150	None	1,000 hours in no fewer than 6 months	State exam
Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser	200	College-level education **	1,500 hours in no fewer than 12 months	State exam
Certified General Real Property Appraiser	300	Bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university	3,000 hours in no fewer than 18 months. 1,500 hours must be in non-residential work	State exam

<sup>\*</sup>Must successfully complete education and experience prior to taking the exam.

#### Q. How do I begin the process of becoming a real estate appraiser?

A. As noted previously, the Appraisal Qualifications Board establishes the minimum qualifying criteria for each appraiser classification. Your state may have additional requirements. You will need to check with your state (https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/state-approvedprograms-and-courses) to find out what requirements are necessary.

Continuing reading to learn more.

<sup>\*\*</sup> View AQB Degree Equivalencies (https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/upgrade-yourcareer/aqb-degree-equivalencies).

#### **Trainee Appraiser**

Most states require aspiring appraisers to first become a Trainee Appraiser (also known as an apprentice appraiser or a registered appraiser).

#### What will I be able to appraise?

Any properties that your state-certified Supervisory Appraiser is permitted and competent to appraise. For example, if your supervisor is a Certified Residential Appraiser, under supervision, you may participate in appraising all one-to-four residential unit properties. Your supervisor will be responsible for training and guidance, and will review, sign, and certify reports as well as inspect the properties you appraise until it is determined you've reached competency.

Learn more here The Steps to Become a Trainee Appraiser (https://appraisalinstitute.org/theappraisal-profession/become-an-appraiser/trainee-real-property-appraiser)

#### **Step 1: Required Education**

Successfully complete 75 hours\* of qualifying education.

Qualifying Education (QE) Courses	75 Hours
Basic Appraisal Principles	30
Basic Appraisal Procedures	30
National Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) Course, 15-Hour	15

\*Many states also require you to take a Supervisory Appraiser/Trainee Appraiser Course, which is not part of the qualifying education (QE) hours. States may also have additional courses or other criteria necessary—please check with your state to view a full breakdown of criteria. (https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/education-resources/state-agencies-and-regulatoryboards/list-of-agencies)

#### **Step 2: Select Your Supervisor**

Select a supervisory appraiser who must also complete the Supervisory Appraiser/Trainee Appraiser course (https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/search/supervisory-appraiser-traineeappraiser-course). Supervisor must be Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser or Certified General Real Property Appraiser in good standing, not subject to any disciplinary action within the last 2 years or anything that may affect the supervising appraiser's legal eligibility to practice appraisal.

Important Note: Several states require a Supervisory Appraiser/Trainee Appraiser Course that contains state-specific material not covered in this AI course. Those states include, but may not be limited to, AR, IA, KY, ME, MN, MT, NC, NE, OH, OR, SD, TN, TX, UT, and WV. Florida licensee are required to take the Supervisory Appraiser/Trainee Appraiser Course in the state of Florida via classroom format to receive credit. It is imperative that participants confirm approval by contacting their state regulatory agency.

#### **Step 3: Apply for Your Trainee License**

Once you've identified your supervisor, you can submit your application for your appraisal trainee license to your state, along with the required fees, fingerprints, and background check information.

#### **Step 4: State Gathering Work Experience**

Once you have your trainee license (if required), you can start working under your supervisor to gain experience hours. Both you and your supervisor will record all completed work for eventual submission and review by the state when you apply for the next level in licensure.

#### **Trainee Real Property Appraiser FAQs**

#### Q. I'm a Trainee Real Property Appraiser. How do I upgrade my credential?

A. It depends on what type of properties you want to appraise. If you would like to focus only on residential properties, you can upgrade to a Licensed or Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser. If you would like to appraise primarily commercial properties, you can upgrade to a Certified General Real Property Appraiser.

Note: Certified General Real Property Appraisers may appraise all properties (residential and commercial). However, the courses that you take for that credential focus more heavily on commercial properties. Therefore, if you are interested in and want to learn just as much about residential as you do commercial appraising, consider obtaining a residential license first and then move on to a general certification.

- Q. I would like to appraise residential properties. What is the difference between a Licensed Residential credential and a Certified Residential credential?
- A. There are two different types of residential credentials: Licensed and Certified. As a Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser, you are limited to the types of properties you can appraise. If you are Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser, you may appraise any type of residential property.

#### **Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser**

#### What will I be able to appraise?

You will be able to appraise non-complex one-to-four residential unit properties with a transaction value less than \$1,000,000, as well as complex one-to-four residential unit properties with a transaction value less than \$400,000, as long as you comply with USPAP's Competency Rule.

#### Learn more here The Steps to Become a Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser

(https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/upgrade-your-career/residential-path)

#### **Step 1: Required Education**

Successfully complete 75 hours\* of qualifying education (Trainee Real Property Appraiser courses) or have a valid Trainee Real Property Appraiser\* license. Most states will require individuals to have an approved Supervisor as part of the Trainee Appraiser credential.

Step 2: Successfully complete an additional 75 hours of qualifying education.

Qualifying Education (QE) Courses	75 Hours*
Residential Market Analysis and Highest & Best Use	15
Residential Site Valuation and Cost Approach	15
Residential Sales Comparison and Income Approaches	30
Residential Report Writing and Case Studies	15

<sup>\*</sup>Check with your state to see if additional courses or other criteria are necessary.

#### **Step 3: Work Experience**

Complete 1,000 hours of experience under a supervisor in no fewer than 6 months.

Be sure to consider our <u>AI PAREA</u> (https://appraisalinstitute.org/the-appraisal-profession/parea) alternative for gaining experience.

#### **Step 4: Pass the National Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser Exam.**

#### Step 5: Pass a background check.

#### Step 6: Submit your application and fees to your state board.

#### **Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser**

#### What will I be able to appraise?

You will be able to appraise one-to-four residential unit properties without regard to value or complexity, as long as you comply with USPAP's Competency Rule.

#### Learn more here The Steps to Become a Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser

(https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/upgrade-your-career/residential-path-certified)

#### **Step 1: Required Education**

Successfully complete 150 hours of qualifying education courses (three Trainee Real Property Appraiser courses, 4 Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser courses). Most states will require individuals to have an approved Supervisor as part of the Trainee Appraiser credential.

Step 2: Successfully complete an additional 50 hours of qualifying education.

Qualifying Education (QE) Courses	60 Hours*
Real Estate Finance, Statistics, and Valuation Modeling	15
Advanced Residential Applications and Case Studies/ Part 1	15
Elective: Advanced Residential Report Writing/Part 2 (Appraisal Institute course elective is 10 extra hours)	30

<sup>\*</sup>Check with your state to see if additional courses or other criteria are necessary.

#### Step 2: Must hold a bachelor's degree or equivalent.

(https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/upgrade-your-career/aqb-degree-equivalencies)

#### **Step 3: Work Experience**

Complete an additional 500 hours of qualifying experience (total 1,500 hours) in no fewer than 12 months. Experience must include complex residential properties. You do not need a supervisor to complete additional experience hours.

Be sure to consider our <u>AI PAREA</u> (https://appraisalinstitute.org/the-appraisal-profession/parea) alternative for gaining experience.

- Step 4: Pass the Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser Exam.
- Step 5: Pass a background check.
- Step 6: Submit your application and fees to your state board.

#### **Certified General Real Property Appraiser**

#### What will I be able to appraise?

You will be able to appraise **all** types of properties, residential and commercial, as long as you comply with USPAP's Competency Rule.

#### Learn more here The Steps to Become a Certified General Real Property Appraiser

(https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/upgrade-your-career/commercial-path)

#### **Step 1: Required Education**

Successfully complete 75 hours of qualifying education courses (three Trainee Real Property Appraiser courses). Most states will require individuals to have an approved Supervisor as part of the Trainee Appraiser credential.

Step 2: Successfully complete an additional 225 hours of qualifying education.

Qualifying Education (QE) Courses	225 Hours
Real Estate Finance, Statistics, and Valuation Modeling	15
General Appraiser Market Analysis and Highest & Best Use	30
General Appraiser Sales Comparison Approach	30
General Appraiser Site Valuation and Cost Approach	30
General Appraiser Income Approach/Part 1	30
General Appraiser Income Approach/Part 2	30
General Appraiser Report Writing and Case Studies	30
Electives	30

<sup>\*</sup>Check with your state to see if additional courses or other criteria are necessary.

#### Step 2: Must hold a bachelor's degree or equivalent.

(https://appraisalinstitute.org/education/upgrade-your-career/aqb-degree-equivalencies)

#### **Step 3: Work Experience**

Complete a total of 3,000 hours of qualifying experience in no fewer than 18 months; 1,500 hours (of the 3,000 hours) must be completed in non-residential appraisal work.

- Step 4: Pass the Certified General Real Property Appraiser Exam.
- Step 5: Pass a background check.
- Step 6: Submit your application and fees to your state board.

#### **Certified General Real Property Appraiser FAQs**

- Q. If I become a Certified General Real Property Appraiser, in addition to commercial properties, will I also be able to appraise residential properties?
- **A.** As a Certified General Real Property Appraiser, you are qualified to appraise any type of property. While you may skip taking the required courses for the Licensed Residential Real Property Appraiser and Certified Residential Real Property Appraiser credentials and only take the required courses for Certified General Real Property Appraiser, note that the "general" courses focus primarily on commercial properties.

# The Appraisal Institute Can Help Build Your Real Estate Appraisal Career

#### Q. Who is the Appraisal Institute?

**A.** Established in 1932, the Appraisal Institute is the world's foremost organization of professional real property valuers and leader in appraiser education. With over 16,000 professionals in almost 50 countries, Al fosters and promotes the highest standards of practice through its designation programs, education, research, and publications.

# Q. What makes Appraisal Institute education different from education developed by other providers?

A. Thoroughly researched and written by practicing appraisers who are subject matter experts, all Appraisal Institute courses (and seminars) are peer-reviewed and taught by seasoned practicing appraisers. Appraisal Institute education is backed by its numerous publications, most notably the highly regarded *The Appraisal of Real Estate* and *The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal*. These textbooks are developed and updated by the profession's thought leaders, who are committed to moving the valuation body of knowledge forward. No other education provider offers this depth of vetted professional valuation knowledge or the decades of experience publishing textbooks and developing education as the Appraisal Institute.

#### Q. Does the Appraisal Institute have a mentoring program or offer internships?

**A.** As an Al Student Affiliate, you'll be connected to a large network of Appraisal Institute professionals. An Al Ambassador for your university or college and your local Al chapter can assist you with finding a mentor or provide information about internships. Soon, the Appraisal Institute will go live with a new program called Practical Applications of Real Estate Appraisal (PAREA). To become a Licensed or Certified Real Property Appraiser, you need experience hours. Traditionally, you would find a supervisor to work with.

A long-anticipated alternative to this supervisor/trainee model is PAREA, which uses innovative technology to offer practical experience in a virtual environment, combining appraisal theory and methodology in real-world simulations. The program initially will be available for Licensed Residential and Certified Residential experience credits.

Participants will receive periodic mentoring throughout the program.

**Learn more about AI PAREA** (https://appraisalinstitute.org/the-appraisal-profession/parea)

- Q. As a student and someone who is just getting started in the appraisal profession, why would I want to become involved with the Appraisal Institute?
- A. The Appraisal Institute has the reputation, education, publications, communications, and representation in Washington, DC, to help not only experienced appraisers build their careers but also help those new to the profession (like students!) get a head start in establishing their career path in the valuation profession. If you are affiliated with the Appraisal Institute, you will have the opportunity to meet appraisers and learn about the appraisal industry first-hand. Your local Appraisal Institute chapter will help you navigate obtaining your license and introduce you to appraisal professionals who will help you explore career opportunities. You'll have access to the prestigious Lum Library and receive discounts on Appraisal Institute education and Appraisal Institute publications. The variety of information that the Appraisal Institute provides reflects the breadth of valuation practice and the organization's commitment to lifelong learning and professionalism.
- Q. Becoming involved with the Appraisal Institute sounds like the way to go!

Tell me more about the benefits. I'm a student and I don't have a lot of spare change.

**A.** We understand. If you are a college, university, or high school student (junior/senior) who does not practice real property valuation you may join Al for free!

Contact admissions@appraisalinstitute.org or call (312) 335-4111, toll-free 888-756-4624.

For more information visit <u>Join as an Al Student Affiliate</u> (https://appraisalinstitute.org/why-join/join-ai/student-affiliate).

Student Affiliate Benefits		
Discount on Appraisal Institute publications	Appraisal Institute is the recognized leading publisher of professional textbooks for the valuation profession for the past 65 years. More than 70 titles are currently available, including <i>The Appraisal of Real Estate and The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal.</i>	
Discount on Appraisal Institute education	Appraisal Institute is a globally recognized resource for high quality education in the field of real property valuation.	
Access to Lum Library	The Lum Library is a world class research library with thousands of articles, documents, industry research, and more.	
Complimentary e-subscription to <i>The</i> <i>Appraisal Journal</i>	The Appraisal Journal is a quarterly peer-reviewed technical and academic journal, which serves as a forum for information and ideas on the practice and theory of valuation and analysis of real estate and related issues.	
Networking	You'll also be automatically connected with your local chapter for events, education and networking opportunities in your area, and have access to Al's Career Center (https://appraisalinstitute.org/insights-and-resources/resources/career-center) including opportunities to post your resume, apply for jobs and receive job alerts.	

#### Q. Does the Appraisal Institute offer scholarships?

**A.** Yes. The Appraisal Institute Education & Relief Foundation (AIERF) offers the scholarships.

For more information, please view the webpage for <u>AIERF Scholarship Opportunities</u> (https://aierf.org/scholarships/).

#### Q. I've heard about the Appraisal Institute's Master's Degree Program. What is it?

**A.** If you are pursuing a master's degree (MSRE or MRED) or an MBA with a specialization in real estate at an Al-affiliated university your education may qualify for equivalency credit to MAI Designated Membership. You may join Al as a Student Affiliate or a Practicing Affiliate at no cost!

#### Q. Is the Appraisal Institute committed to diversity?

A. Yes! The Appraisal Institute has been accelerating diversity, equity, and inclusion (DE&I) initiatives and partnerships to bring about positive change. In 2020, the Appraiser Diversity Initiative (ADI) was launched by Appraisal Institute, Fannie Mae, and the National Urban League; Freddie Mac joined as a core partner in 2021. The initiative was created to attract new entrants to the appraisal field, facilitate entry in the appraisal profession, and to foster diversity in the appraisal community. Noted below are some of the Appraisal Institute's DE&I efforts.

For more information, view our <u>Appraiser Diversity Initiative (ADI)</u> webpage (https://appraisalinstitute.org/advocacy/appraiser-diversity-initiative).

- Women's Initiative Committee: Supports the growth of women in the profession.
- Diversity Panel: Provides ideas, expertise, and other input to Al's Executive Committee.
- University Relations Committee: Helps introduce the valuation profession to students.
- AIERF Minorities and Women College Scholarship: Minorities and women pursuing academic degrees, or with demonstrated interest, in real estate appraisal and/or valuation.
- AIERF Minorities and Women AI Course Scholarship: Provides financial assistance to help minority and women Candidates for Designation achieve an AI designation.
- ADI program: Funded by JP Morgan, selected participants are awarded education scholarships, which includes the courses required to become an appraiser trainee, four Appraisal Institute textbooks, an HP-12C calculator, and an advisor who offers mentorship and guidance.
- Minority and Women Directory: Search tool for local, state, and federal agencies and financial institutions that would like to, or are required to, assign a portion of their work to qualifying minorities or women accessed via Appraisal Institute's Find an Appraiser directory.

View Find an Appraiser directory.

- Q. I realize that this is something to think about further down the road, but once I earn my license and/or certification, what are the benefits of continuing my Appraisal Institute membership?
- **A.** We are glad you asked! There are many reasons to stay connected to the Appraisal Institute after you graduate and/or complete your appraisal license or certification.

Besides things like discounts on education and publications and business tools, complimentary subscriptions, insurance programs, and the Lum Library, you have the opportunity to be a member of the world's leading organization of professional real estate appraisers and real property valuation professionals. An organization that has led the way in fostering and promoting the highest standards of practice through its designation programs, peer review process, education, research, and publishing endeavors. An organization where you can network with valuation professionals, some new like you, and others who have been in the business for a long time, who not only are your colleagues, but also become your friends.

When the time is right, we look forward to you joining us.

Learn more about joining AI on our webpage Why Join Appraisal Institute? (https://appraisalinstitute.org/why-join)

#### Questions?

Please contact us at (888) 756-4624 or aiservice@appraisalinstitute.org.